

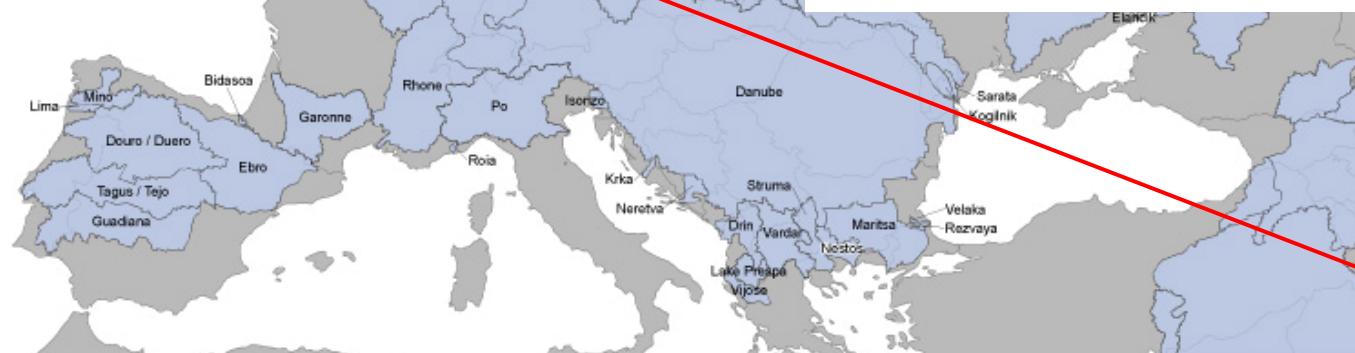
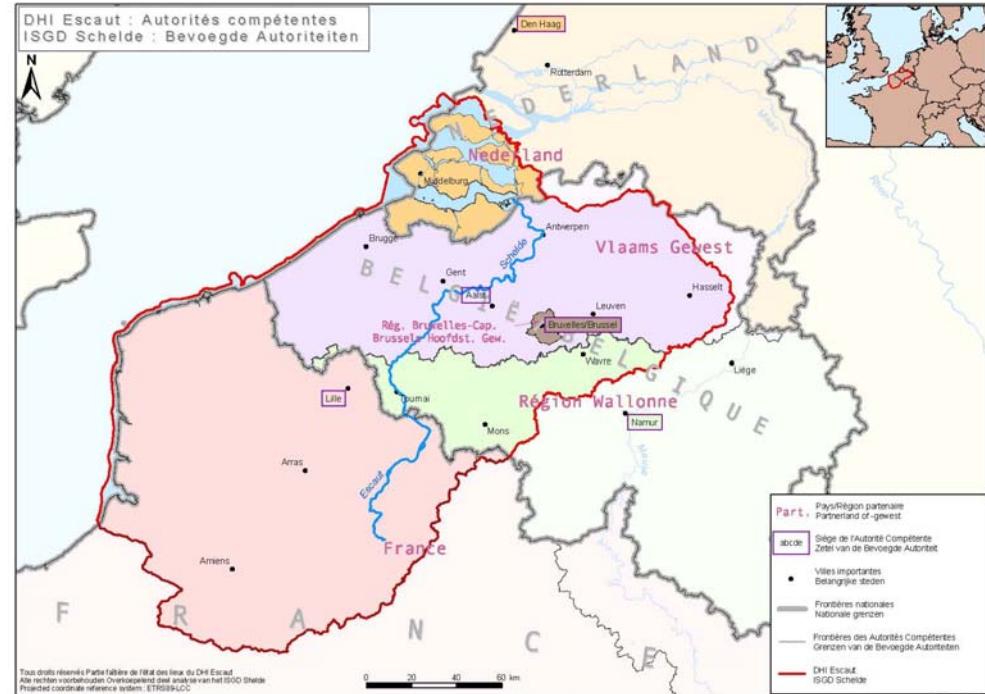
Which tools for an international coordination of programmes of measures in the transboundary district of the Scheldt?



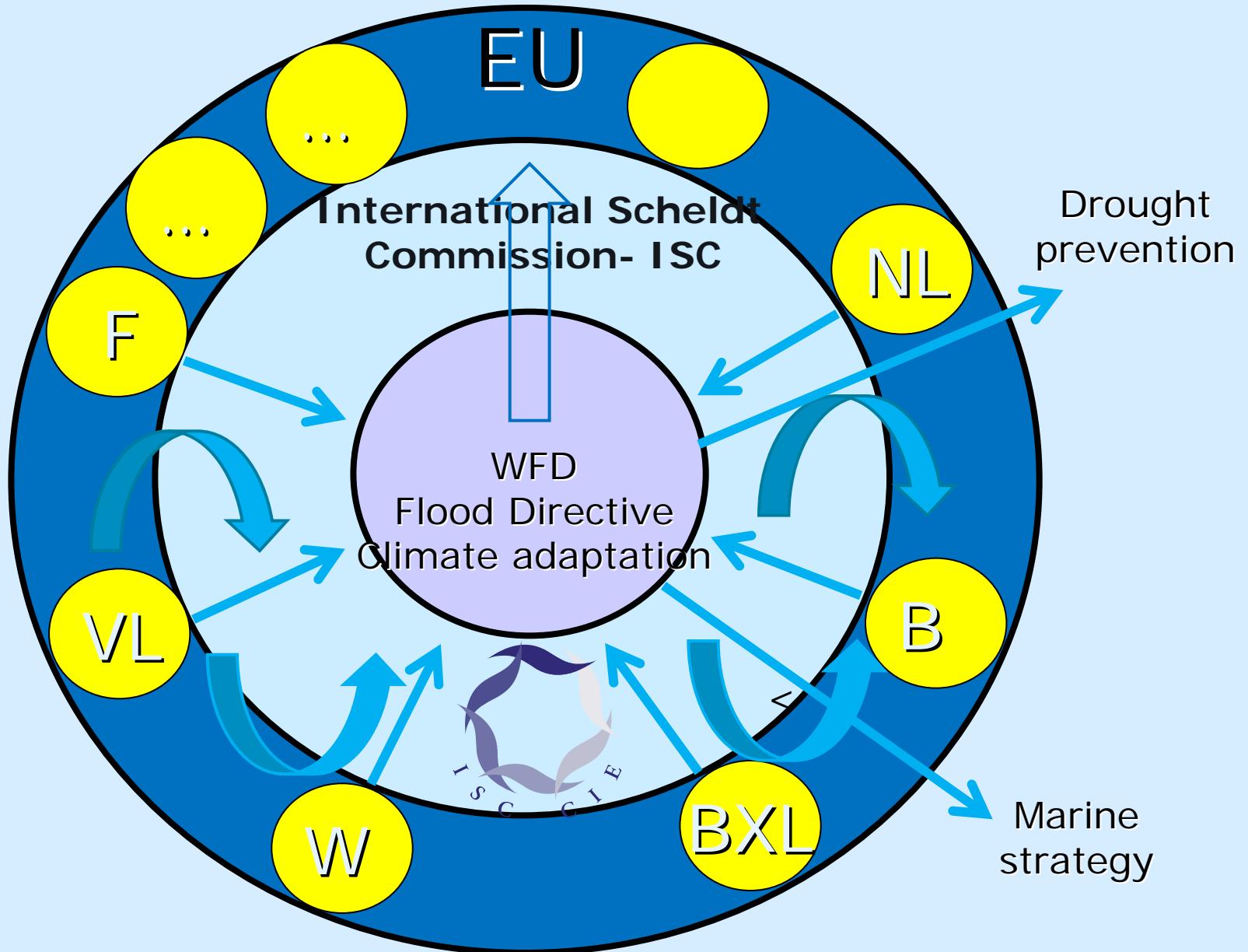
EURO-INBO
ISTANBUL
17/10/2012

ARNOULD LEFEBURE
SG International Scheldt Commission

The international district of the Scheldt: 6 parties = 3 states+3 regions



Scheldt District



HOW DOES ISC IMPLEMENT WFD?

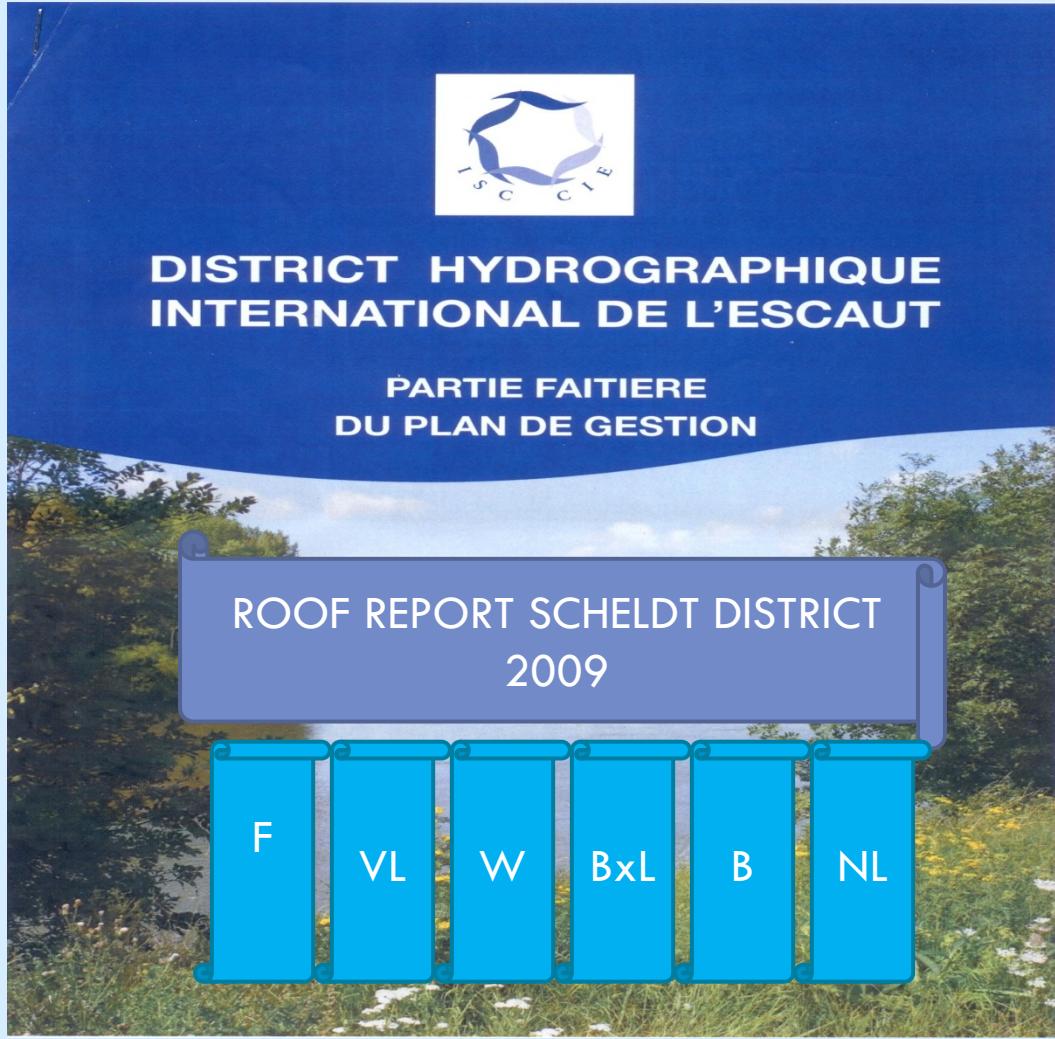
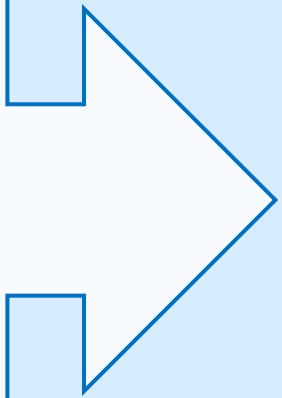
WFD

planification to reach
the **GOOD STATUS**

(art. 13-15)

COORDINATION

required in the
international district
(art.3)



THE WFD ROOF REPORT SCHELDT



This project has received
European Regional
Development Funding
through INTERREG IVB.



2009-2013
8,5 million €



ISC + ScaldWIN= synergy for a better water quality

EU financial & technical tool to local implementation



www.isc-cie.org or www.scaldwin.org



RÉGION WALLONNE
DIRECTIVE-CADRE SUR L'EAU
PROJET DE PROGRAMME DE MESURES

PROGRAMME DE MESURES

Bassin Artois-Picardie

DISTRICTS ESCAUT, SOMME ET CÔTIERS MANCHE MER DU NORD ET MEUSE (PARTIE SAMBRE)

2010 2015

LA PRÉSENTATION DU PROGRAMME DE MESURES
L'ÉLABORATION DU PROGRAMME DE MESURES
LA SYNTHÈSE DU PROGRAMME DE MESURES
LES MESURES
LES 16 TERRITOIRES POUR LA PRÉSENTATION DES MESURES
LES ANNEXES

LA PROTEC CADRE DU SUJET AQUATIQUE

PROJET DE PLAN DE GESTION DE L'EAU

Proposition de programme de mesures

version du 09/12/2010
Cette version reprend les nouveaux OS et OO ajoutés depuis la publication des QIMP au MB, ainsi que les actions prioritaires et les instruments constitutifs le Programme de Mesures.

Le PGEM se décline en 2 documents : un texte explicatif et une annexe opérationnelle

Plus d'information : www.bruxellesenvironnement.be



Plan de gestion de district hydrographique des eaux côtières belges pour la mise en œuvre de la Directive-Cadre Européenne sur l'Eau (2000/60/CE)

Service Milieu Marin

Maatregelenprogramma voor Vlaanderen 2010 – 2015

Maatregelenprogramma bij de stroomgebiedbeheerplannen voor Schelde en Maas





Internationale Scheldecommissie

Maatregelentabel

NL
FR

● Vorige maatregel

● Terug naar overzicht

● Volgende maatregel

● Maatregel 6012

verbreden / heraanmerken (snel) strand en Water

Partij

Type maatregel Niet bepaald

Sector
Overheid

Maatregelensoort
Natuur en Habitat

Compartiment
Oppervlaktewater

Stof
Niet van toepassing

Kosten

	Kosten/Enheid	Eenheid	Aantal eenheden	Totaal	Toelichting
Investeringenkosten	304.038,46	km	52,00	15.809.999,92	
Werkingenkosten	2.981		52,00	155.012,00	
Totale kosten	307.019	km	52,00	15.964.988,00	

The Scheldt catalogue of measures

- a transboundary tool for an international coordination
- An economic tool for a more efficient & international implementation of the WFD
- ScaldWIN

How to compare (groups of) measures?

8

- classification on a uniform basis
 - 4 criteria:
 - sector
 - subject
 - environmental compartment
 - substances
 - Characteristics : description, geographical level & place, timing, costs (investment & operational costs), expected & final results/impact, indicators
- = **a tool for coordination & economic analyse;**

Catalogue of measures: classification criteria

sector		subject		env. compartment		substance	
HH	Households / UWWTP	PNT	Point sources	SuW	Surface water	NUT	Nutrients
IND	Industry	DIF	Diffuse sources	GrW	Groundwater	PRI	Dangerous substances
AGR	Agriculture	ACC	Accidental pollution	SED	Sediments	MET	Heavy metals
TRA	Transport	HIS	Historical pollution	BAN	River banks	PAH	PAH
T&L	Tourism & leisure	N&H	Nature & habitat	WET	Wetlands	PEST	Pests
POP	Population	PRO	Protected areas	MAR	Marine environment	ORG	Other organic substances
GOV	Authorities	QNT	Water quantity	nd	Not defined	DIV	Other dangerous subst.
UTI	Public utilities	FLO	Flood			SAL	Salt
T&S	Trade & services	DrW	Drinking water			nd	Not defined
VAR	Other	SWU	Sustainable water use			na	Not applicable
nd	Not defined	BaW	Bathing water				
		ERO	Erosion				
		SAL	Salinisation				
		CIT	Water in the city				
		GEO	Geothermal heat				
		INS	Instruments				
		VAR	Other				
						Remark : no links between items in the same row	



ISC Parties : major groups of measures

SEC TOR	F	W	N L	MEA SURE	F	B	W	B R	V L	N L	ENV. COMP.	F	B	W	V L	N L	SUBST.	B	N L
HH				PNT							GR.W						NUT		
IND				DIF							SED						PRIO		
AGR				ACC							MAR						PAH		
GOV				HIST							BANKS								
POP				N&H															
T&L				PROT															
PORT				FLOOD															
				QANT															
				DR.W															
				SUST															
				CITY															
				TOOLS															
				GEO															
				CLIM															
				OTHER															

Conclusions about approaches

11

- *4 criteria but 2 principal:*
 - (1) Type of measure et (2) sector
- *Differences between major themes of Parties = difficult to directly compare grouped measures;*
- *The major themes reflect the approach or major concerns of the Parties;*
- *Database with detailed specification of measures is a tool to facilitate comparison and to detect similar measures with the aim of co-ordinating and/or assessing the effects/efficiency on district scale.*

Common water management issues at district level

12

- 1. Surface water quality, hydro-morphological alterations and sediments**
- 2. Groundwater vulnerability (quality & quantity)**
- 3. Scheldt-specific pollutants (nutrients, Cu, Zn, PCBs...)**
- 4. Economic analysis**
- 5. Flood and drought prevention management**
- 6. Governance**
- 7. Data, measuring methods and assessment methodologies**

Common water management issues

13

Issue	F	BE	W	BR	VI	NL _N	NL _R
1. Surface water	1, 2, 3, 5 MC Esc : biologie	2, 4, 6, 7	(1 - 3) 7 - 8	1, 2	7A, 8A, 8B	1, 2, 4 (6.3.4) (6.3.7-9) (6.3.12-13)	1, 2, 3, 4 A1.1-3 A2.1-2 A3.1-4 A4.1-3 A4.5
2. Groundwater	4		(4)	1, 2, (4)	(3), 4A, 5A, 7A	3 (6.3.3-8) 6.3.10	3 A3.5
3. Specific Pollutants	MC Esc : N, P,pests	5			(7B)	(6.3.8) 6.3.11	
4. Economic analysis				(3)	(2)	(6.3.2) Par 6.7	
5. Flood and drought		8	(4), 6	2, (4), (5)	(3), (4B), 5A, 6,	3, 4 (6.3.3) (6.3.5) (6.3.9)	3 A3.5
6. Governance		1		8	1	(6.3.9)	
7. Monitoring & assessment				(1)			

Common issues: provisional conclusions

14

- *Spread out over different major groups;*
- *Not always or partially specified; especially horizontal themes such as economic analysis, governance and monitoring & assessment;*
- *Flood is only a part of the RBMP of some Parties*
→ *Flood risk management plans.*
- *Climate change is not yet taken into consideration*

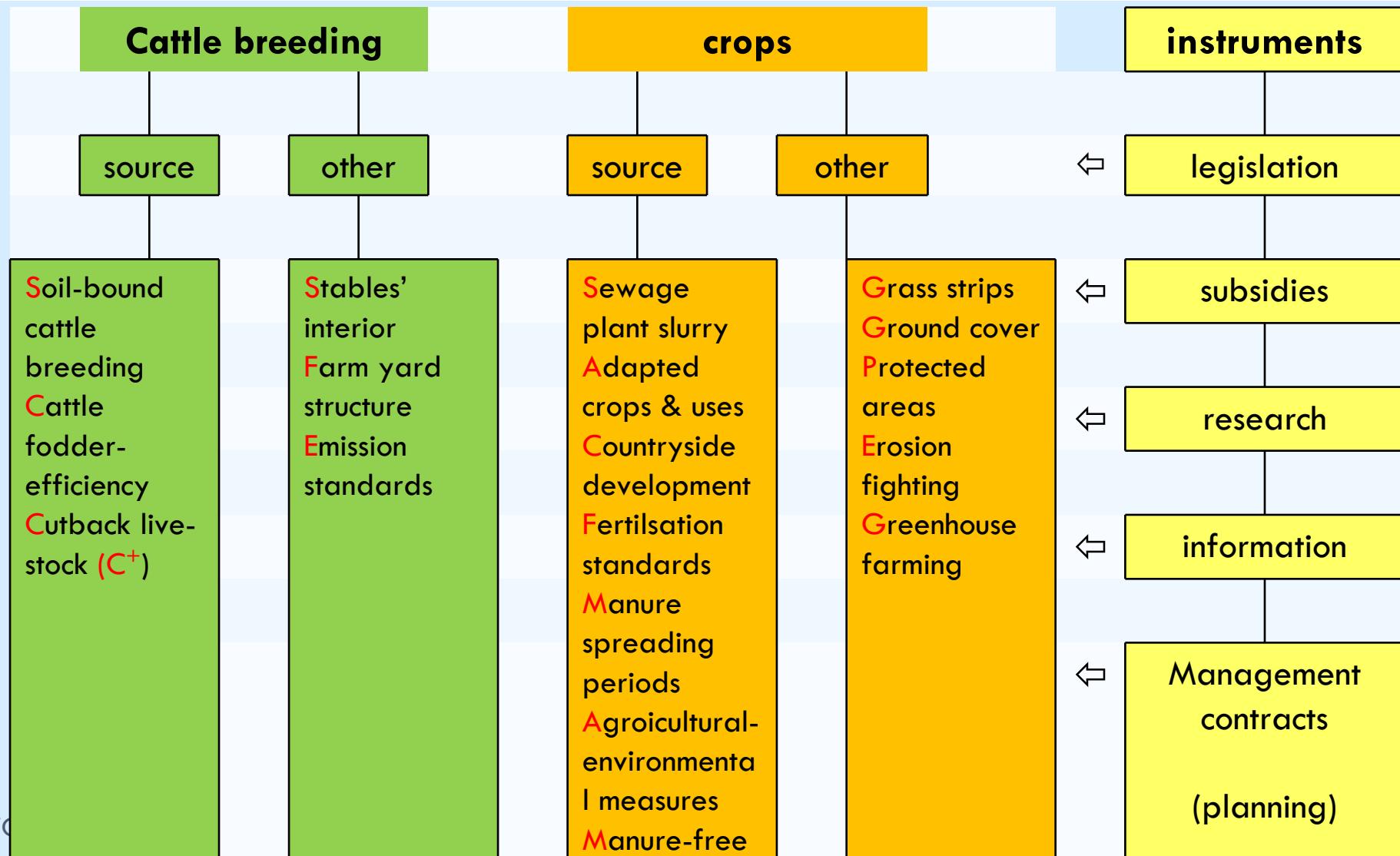
An example of priority the use of the Catalogue of measures for NO₃ reduction

- Summary of measures to reduce nitrogen eutrophication, taken from the Parties' programmes of measures



Organogram measures

16



Parties

17

Some findings

1. The measures' level of detail in the management plans reported to the EC, differ among Parties
2. Measures >< nitrogen pollution by agriculture more or less spread within the management plans according to the major topics chosen (F & W: good combinations)
3. Agricultural measures << N quite often combined with other objectives (P, pesticides, soil erosion...)

FAQ

18

?

1. Should all types of measures be considered in a NO₃ study?

- Diffuse and point sources;
- Instruments;
- Crops in fields, in greenhouses, cattle breeding...?

2. Which sources of nitrogen pollution should be listed or mapped?

3. Deadlines to find significant effects?

4. ECB for multipurpose measures, such as fighting erosion (sediments, nutrients, pesticides)?

catalogue of measures :
<http://mrc.isc-cie.com/>

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

WWW.ISC-CIE.ORG

17-19/10/2012

Annex For information: France (1-5/10)

20

Measure	B/C
1. Improving the upgrading process of sewage sludge	
2. Bring cattle breeding buildings up to standard	B
3. Grass strips along watercourses	B
4. Ground covers in erosion periods	B
5. Ground covers in winter erosion periods	C

France (6-10/10)

21

Measure	B/C
6. Acquisition or renaturation of the most vulnerable areas	C
7. Training farmers on fertilizing	C
8. Training to manage soils and rotation of crops (fighting <> erosion)	C
9. Herbaceous cover on land threatened by erosion or washing away into groundwater sheets	C
10. Hedges on banks perpendicular to slopes (fighting <> érosion)	C

Flemish Region (1-4/29)

22

Measure	B/C
1. EU Legislation : drinking water, sewage slurry, nitrate, groundwater, protected areas...	B
2. Charge on water pollution & revision	B/C
3. Adapted policy and action programmes to manage surface and groundwaters on the edge of protected areas	C
4. Investment support aimed at reducing nutrients at the (SW & GW)	B

Flemish Region (5-9/29)

23

Measure	B/C
5. Sustainable development in rural areas: reduce manure in organic horticulture & agriculture	B
6. Implement priority risk areas en terms of washing away of nitrate (SW)	C
7. Fertilisation standards >< SW' bad chemical condition	C
8. Research and implement soil-bound agricultural activities	C
9. Manure spreading according to fertilising advice (protection SW & GW)	C

Vlaamse Gewest (10-14/29)

24

Mesure	B/C	Maatregel
10. Intro cultures fourragères pour un élevage plus lié au sol	B	10. Introductie gewassen voor een meer grondgebonden veehouderij
11. Réduction des pesticides et des engrais dans l'horticulture	B	11. Reductie pesticiden en meststoffen in sierteelt
12. Subvention par hectare à l'agriculture biologique	B	12. Hectaresteun voor biolandbouw
13. Traitement eaux usées des cultures en serres	B	13. Behandeling van spuistroom vanuit glastuinbouw
14. informer et sensibiliser sur (i) fertilisation et (ii) lutte contre l'érosion (+ stimuler)	B	14. Informeren en sensibiliseren ivm (i) nutriëntengebruik en (ii) erosiebestrijding (+ stimuleren)

Vlaamse Gewest (15-20/29)

25

Mesure	B/C	Maatregel
15. Plans communaux de lutte contre l'érosion et leur mise en oeuvre	B	15. Gemeentelijke erosiebestrijdingsplannen en uitvoering
16. Réduire l'écoulement des fermes	C	16. Verminderen erfafspoeling
17. augmenter l'efficacité nutritive de N dans l'affouragement porcine	C	17. Voederefficiëntieverbetering voor stikstof bij varkens
18. Lutte contre l'érosion	B/C	18. Erosiebestrijding
19. Bandes tampons enherbées entre champs et cours d'eau	C	19. Grasbufferstroken tussen akkers en waterlopen.
20. Couverture végétale hivernale	C	20. Wintergroenbedekker

Vlaamse Gewest (21-26/29)

26

Mesure	B/C	Maatregel
21. Réduction du cheptel	C ⁺	21. Afbouw veestapel
22. Amélioration de l'efficacité nutritive chez les coquelets (N/P) et les pondeuses (N)	C ⁺	22. Voederefficiëntieverbetering bij slachtkuikens (N/P) en leghennen (N)
23. Réduire la norme de fertilisation à 170 resp. 140 kg de N/ha	C ⁺	23. Verlagen bemestingsnorm naar 170 resp. 140 kg N/ha
24. Labourer sans tourner la terre	C ⁺	24. Niet-kerende bodembewerking
25. Limiter la fumure organique au printemps	C ⁺	25. Limiteren van organische bemesting tot voorjaar (uitrijperiode)
26. Subvention de l'ensemencement direct pour prévenir l'érosion	C ⁺	26. Investeringssteun voor direct inzaai ter voorkoming van erosie

Vlaamse Gewest (27-29/29)

27

Mesure	B/C	Maatregel
27. Evaluation à mi-parcours de la politique agricole UE, expropriation et occupation des sols (>< sédiments)	C	27. Mid-Term Review EU Landbouwbeleid, onteigening en bodemgebruik (>< slib)
28. Soutien financier de l'entretien et travaux de lutte contre l'érosion	C	28. Financiële ondersteuning onderhoud erosiebestrijdingswerken
29. Soutien financier des machines pour prévenir l'érosion	C	29. Financiële steun voor machines ter voorkoming van bodemerosie

Région Wallonne

28

Mesure	B/C N/R	Maatregel
Thème / sous-thème		Thema / subthema
3. Agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Apport nutriments• Erosion• Mesures agri-environnementaux		3. Landbouw <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Aanvoer nutriënten• Erosie• agro-milieumaatregelen
5. Zones protégées <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Zones vulnérables• Zones sensibles• zones de protection des captages		5. Beschermde gebieden <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Kwetsbare gebieden• Gevoelige gebieden• Waterwingebieden

Nederland (1/4)

29

Mesure	B/C N/R	Maatregel
Thème / sous-thème		Thema / subthema
6.2. Législation UE	N	6.2. EU wetgeving
6.2.2. Dir. Oiseaux & habitat •Plan de gestion spécifiques		6.2.2. Vogel- & habitat RL •Gerichte beheerplannen
6.2.3. Dir. Eau potable •Plan de gestion spécifiques		6.2.2. Drinkwater RL •Gerichte beheerplannen
6.2.6. Dir. Boues d'épuration •Cf loi concernant les fumures		6.2.6. Zuiverings-RL •Cf meststoffenwet

Nederland (2/4)

30

Mesure	B/C N/R	Maatregel
6.2. Législation UE		6.2. EU wetgeving
<p>6.2.9. Dir. Boues d'épuration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4^e programme d'action NO₃ • Normes de fumures azotées = f(sol, culture) • Limitation périodes de fumure • + capacité de stockage lisier • Augmenter coefficient de transformation de N du liser porcin 	N	<p>6.2.9. Zuiverings-RL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4^{de} nitraatactieprogramma • N-bemestingsnormen = f(bodem, gewas) • Beperking uitrijperiodes • + opslagcapaciteit dierlijke mest • Aanscherpen N-verwerkings-coëfficient varkensgier
6.2.12. Dir. Eaux souterraines		<p>6.2.12. Grondwater-RL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lozingen en uitlogging door agrarische sector

Nederland (3/4)

31

Mesure	B/C N/R	Maatregel
6.3. Gestion nationale		6.3. Nationaal beleid
6.3.4. Protection zones d'extraction eaux potabilisables <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Plan national “Eaux”• Mesures générales & spécifiques protection ES & EdS		6.3.4. Bescherming drinkwater-winningen <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nationaal Waterplan• Alg. & spec. maatregelen bescherming GW & OW
6.3.8. Sources diffuses nutriments (& pests) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mesures >< pollution des substances problématiques dont N• Normes d'émission horticulture en serres	N	6.3.8. Diffuse bronnen nutriënten (& pests) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Maatregelen terugdringen probleemstoffen waaronder N• Emissienormen glastuinbouw

Nederland (4/4)

32

Mesure	B/C N/R	Maatregel
6.4. Gestion régionale (DH Escaut)		6.4. Regionaal beleid (SGD Schelde)
1. Zones libre d'engrais & pesticides		1. Inrichten mest- / sputtvrije zones
2. Autres mesures >< émissions		2. Overige maatregelen >< emissie
3. Modifier / limiter l'usage	R	3. Wijzigen/beperken gebruiksfunctie
4. Recherche		4. Onderzoek
5. Campagnes l'information		5. Voorlichting
6. Adapter / introduire (nouvelle) législation		6. Aanpassen / introduceren (nieuwe) wetgeving